



Table 11.2. Exploration of risk factors for current experience of physical and/or sexual partner violence, among ever-partnered women, Fiji 2011 *

	Number of women	Experienced violence (%)	Crude odds Ratio	95% CI	P-value	Full model including all risk factors with P<=0.1 identified at univariable level				Final model including all risk factors with P<=0.1 identified in the full model***				
						Adjusted odds Ratio **	95% CI	P-value	Adjusted odds Ratio **	95% CI	P-value			
Living with his family														
No	1548	23.8	1			1								
Yes	1192	27.0	1.19	1.00 1.41	0.053	1.01	0.80 1.26	0.95						
Partner's characteristics														
Age group (years)														
Below 35	671	45.3	1			1					1			
35-44	743	30.3	0.52	0.42 0.65	<0.001	0.66	0.47 0.93	0.019	0.70	0.51 0.97	0.033			
45+	1407	13.2	0.18	0.15 0.23	<0.001	0.44	0.28 0.69	<0.001	0.46	0.30 0.70	<0.001			
Education														
None/Primary education	305	19.7	1			1								
Secondary education	1735	24.9	1.35	1.00 1.83	0.050	0.89	0.60 1.32	0.57						
Higher education	667	28.2	1.60	1.15 2.23	0.005	0.89	0.53 1.52	0.68						
Employment status														
Working	1,990	26.7	1			1								
Not working, studying, retired	842	21.9	0.77	0.63 0.93	0.007	1.03	0.79 1.34	0.84						
Alcohol consumption														
Less than weekly	2,218	22.8	1			1					1			
Weekly or daily	611	34.2	1.76	1.45 2.14	<0.001	2.03	1.53 2.68	<0.001	2.04	1.57 2.65	<0.001			
Fighting with other men														
No/Don't know	2,343	21.5	1			1					1			
Yes	486	43.2	2.78	2.26 3.41	<0.001	1.84	1.39 2.44	<0.001	1.81	1.39 2.36	<0.001			
Having parallel relationships														
No/Don't know	2,103	21.3	1			1					1			
Yes/Maybe	726	36.8	2.15	1.79 2.58	<0.001	1.90	1.46 2.47	<0.001	1.89	1.48 2.42	<0.001			
Partner's mother was beaten														
No	1,549	21.1	1			1								
Yes	417	37.4	2.23	1.77 2.82	<0.001	1.19	0.86 1.64	0.29						
Don't know	750	26.8	1.37	1.12 1.68	0.002	1.06	0.79 1.44	0.69						
Partner was beaten as a child														
No	1,407	20.5	1			1					1			
Yes	495	37.6	2.34	1.87 2.92	<0.001	1.59	1.16 2.18	0.004	1.52	1.15 2.01	0.003			
Don't know	893	26.4	1.40	1.15 1.70	0.001	1.59	1.19 2.14	0.002	1.47	1.15 1.87	0.002			

Table 11.2. Exploration of risk factors for current experience of physical and/or sexual partner violence, among ever-partnered women, Fiji 2011 *

	Number of women	Experienced violence (%)	Univariable analysis			Multivariable analysis Full model including all risk factors with P<=0.1 identified at univariable level			Multivariable analysis Final model including all risk factors with P<=0.1 identified in the full model***			P-value		
			Crude odds Ratio	95% CI	P-value	Adjusted odds Ratio **	95% CI	P-value	Adjusted odds Ratio **	95% CI				
Household and relationship characteristics														
Socio-economic status														
Lower	698	31.8	1.89	1.53	2.32	<0.001	1.40	1.00	1.95	0.047	1.65	1.23	2.21	0.001
Medium	820	27.4	1.53	1.25	1.876	<0.001	1.33	1.00	1.76	0.050	1.48	1.14	1.91	0.003
Higher	1,353	19.8	1				1				1			
Age difference with partner														
Same age (she is 0-2 years younger)	805	25.6	1											
She is older	351	23.9	0.91	0.68	1.22	0.55								
She is 3-8 years younger	1,199	25.9	1.01	0.83	1.24	0.89								
She is 9+ years younger	462	24.5	0.94	0.72	1.23	0.66								
Difference in educational level														
Same educational level	2,117	25.5	1											
She is higher educated	359	24.0	0.92	0.71	1.198	0.54								
She is lower educated	231	23.8	0.91	0.67	1.258	0.58								
Fixed effects														
Division														
Central	1183	25.3	1				1				1			
Eastern	286	30.1	1.27	0.96	1.69	0.098	1.14	0.76	1.71	0.52	1.00	0.69	1.46	0.98
Northern	526	28.9	1.20	0.96	1.51	0.12	1.16	0.84	1.60	0.36	1.10	0.82	1.48	0.53
Western	877	20.3	0.75	0.61	0.93	0.008	0.97	0.74	1.28	0.86	0.95	0.73	1.23	0.69

* 163 ever-partnered women who experienced partner violence and whose violent partner was not the current/more recent partner (but a previous partner) have been excluded from this analysis because no partner characteristics were collected for previous partners.

** The adjusted odds ratios are adjusted for all other variables in the model.

*** The factors that remained significantly associated with current partner violence in the final model are indicated with shaded boxes



Table 12.1. Prevalence of different types of partner and non-partner violence, among women 18-49 years old (for comparison with other studies using age group 15-49 or 18-49), Fiji 2011

	Life time prevalence (%)	12 month prevalence (%)	Table with equivalent data for 18-64 years old
Among ever-partnered women 18-49 (N=2288)			
Physical violence by partner	62.3	24.5	4.1
Severe physical violence by partner	44.3		4.3
Sexual violence by partner	35.2	17.6	4.1
Physical or sexual violence by partner	65.6	29.7	4.1
Emotional violence by partner	59.5	33.4	4.9
Physical or sexual or emotional violence by partner	72.8	40.6	Figure 4.14
Among ever-pregnant women 18-49 (N=2107)			
Physical violence in pregnancy	17.0	n.a.	4.5
Among all women 18-49 years old (N=2437)			
Physical violence since age 15 by non-partner	29.2	n.a.	5.1, 5.4
Sexual violence since age 15 by non-partner	9.0	n.a.	5.2 (sex violence combined), 5.4
Physical or sexual violence by non-partner since age 15	32.9	n.a.	5.4 (first column)
Physical violence by partner (among all women)	58.5	n.a.	5.4
Sexual violence by partner (among all women)	33.0	n.a.	5.4
Physical or sexual violence by partner (among all women)	61.6	n.a.	5.4
Physical or sexual violence by partner or non partner since age 15	72.1	n.a.	5.4
Child sexual abuse before age 15	16.2	n.a.	5.2 (interview and card)

Annex 2: Survey Questions



Survey conducted by the Fiji Women's Crisis Centre
in partnership with the Fiji Bureau of Statistics

v 29/10

Survey on women's health and life experiences
in the Republic of the Fiji Islands

“ADMINISTRATION FORM HOUSEHOLD SELECTION FORM HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE”

Study conducted by
Fiji Women's Crisis Centre
Fiji Bureau of Statistics

Administration Form

IDENTIFICATION				
PROVINCE				[][]
WARD/TIKINA				[][]
RURAL (0) /URBAN (1)				[]
EA				[][][]
SES				[]
HOUSEHOLD NUMBER				[][][]
NAME OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD :				
INTERVIEWER VISITS				
	1	2	3	FINAL VISIT
DATE	_____	_____	_____	DAY [][] MONTH [][] YEAR [][][][]
INTERVIEWERS NAME RESULT***	_____	_____	_____	INTERVIEWER [][] RESULT [][]
NEXT VISIT: DATE TIME LOCATION	_____	_____		TOTAL NUMBER OF VISITS []
QUESTIONNAIRES COMPLETED? [] 1. None completed ⇒	*** RESULT CODES Refused (specify): _____ .. 11 Dwelling vacant or address not a dwelling 12 Dwelling destroyed 13 Dwelling not found, not accessible 14 Entire hh absent for extended period 15 No hh member at home at time of visit 16 Hh respondent postponed interview 17 Entire hh speaking only strange language. 18			CHECK HH SELECTION FORM: TOTAL IN HOUSEHOLD (Q1) [][] TOTAL ELIGIBLE WOMEN IN HH OF SELECTED WOMAN (Q3, total with YES) [][] LINE NUMBER OF SELECTED FEMALE RESPONDENT (Q3) [][]
[] 2. HH selection form (and in most cases HH questionnaire) only ⇒	Selected woman refused (specify): _____ .. 21 No eligible woman in household 22 Selected woman not at home 23 Selected woman postponed interview 24 Selected woman incapacitated 25			⇒ Need to return ⇒ Need to return
[] 3. Woman's questionnaire partly ⇒	Does not want to continue (specify) : _____ .. 31 Rest of interview postponed to next visit. 32			⇒ Need to return
[] 4. Woman's questionnaire completed ⇒ 41			
LANGUAGE OF QUESTIONNAIRE (1= English, 2= Fijian, 3= Hindi)				[][]
LANGUAGE INTERVIEW MAINLY CONDUCTED IN (1= English, 2= Fijian, 3= Hindi, 4= Rotuman, 5=Mixed)				[][]
QUALITY CONTROL PROCEDURE CONDUCTED (1 = yes, 2 = no)				[]
FIELD EDITOR			OFFICE EDITOR	ENTERED BY
NAME [][] DAY [][] MONTH [][] YEAR [][][][]			NAME [][]	ENTRY 1: _____ ENTRY 2: _____



IF MORE THAN ONE HH IN SELECTED DWELLING: FILL OUT SEPERATE HH SELECTION FORM FOR EACH ONE

HOUSEHOLD SELECTION FORM					
Hello, my name is _____. I am working in a team on a survey for the Bureau Of Statistics. We are conducting a survey in Fiji to learn about women's health and life experiences.					
1	Please can you tell me how many people live here, and share food? PROBE: Does this include children (including infants) living here? Does it include any other people who may not be members of your family, such as house help , lodgers or friends who live here and share food? MAKE SURE THESE PEOPLE ARE INCLUDED IN THE TOTAL			TOTAL NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN HOUSEHOLD []	
2	Is the head of the household male or female?			MALE1 FEMALE2 BOTH3	
	FEMALE HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS	RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HH	RESIDENCE	AGE	ELIGIBLE
3	Today we would like to talk to one woman from your household. To enable me to identify whom I should talk to, would you please give me the first names of all girls or women who usually live in your household (and share food).	What is the relationship of NAME to the head of the household.* (USE CODES BELOW)	Does NAME usually live here? SPECIAL CASES: SEE (A) BELOW. YES NO	How old is NAME? (YEARS, more or less)	SEE CRITERIA BELOW (A +B) YES NO
LINE NUM.					
1			1 2		1 2
2			1 2		1 2
3			1 2		1 2
4			1 2		1 2
5			1 2		1 2
6			1 2		1 2
7			1 2		1 2
8			1 2		1 2
9			1 2		1 2
10			1 2		1 2
CODES 01 HEAD 02 WIFE (PARTNER) 03 DAUGHTER 04 DAUGHTER-IN-LAW 05 GRANDDAUGHTER 06 MOTHER 07 MOTHER-IN-LAW 08 SISTER 09 SISTER-IN-LAW 10 OTHER RELATIVE 11 ADOPTED/FOSTER/STEP DAUGHTER 12 HOUSE HELP 13 LODGER 14 FRIEND 15 OTHER NOT RELATIVE: _____					
(A) SPECIAL CASES TO BE CONSIDERED MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD: • <u>HOUSE HELP</u> IF THEY SLEEP 5 NIGHTS A WEEK OR MORE IN THE HOUSEHOLD. • <u>VISITORS</u> IF THEY HAVE SLEPT IN THE HOUSEHOLD FOR THE PAST 4 WEEKS. (B) ELIGIBLE: ANY WOMAN BETWEEN 18 AND 64 YEARS LIVING IN HOUSEHOLD.					
MORE THAN ONE ELIGIBLE WOMEN IN HH: ▪ RANDOMLY SELECT ONE ELIGIBLE WOMAN FOR INTERVIEW. TO DO THIS, WRITE THE LINE NUMBERS OF ELIGIBLE WOMEN ON PIECES OF PAPER, AND PUT IN A BAG. ASK A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER TO PICK OUT A NUMBER – SO SELECTING THE PERSON TO BE INTERVIEWED. ▪ PUT CIRCLE AROUND LINE NUMBER OF WOMAN SELECTED. ASK IF YOU CAN TALK WITH THE SELECTED WOMAN. IF SHE IS NOT AT HOME, AGREE ON DATE FOR RETURN VISIT. ▪ CONTINUE WITH HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE					
NO ELIGIBLE WOMAN IN HH: ▪ SAY “I cannot continue because I can only interview women 18–64 years old. Thank you for your assistance.” ▪ FINISH HERE.					

* If both (male and female are the head, refer to the male.

ADMINISTERED TO ANY RESPONSIBLE ADULT IN HOUSEHOLD

HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE					
QUESTIONS & FILTERS		CODING CATEGORIES			
<i>QUESTIONS 1-6: SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS</i>					
1	If you don't mind, I would like to ask you a few questions about your household. What is the main source of drinking-water for your household?	TAP WATER (METERED).....01 FROM A COMMUNAL STANDPIPE02 ROOFTANK03 BOREHOLE.....04 WELL05 RIVER OR CREEK06 OTHER:96 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER98 REFUSED/NO ANSWER99			
2	What kind of toilet facility does your household have?	OWN FLUSH TOILET01 OWN WATER SEALED TOILET02 SHARED WITH OTHERS03 PIT LATRINE04 RIVER/CANAL/SEA/BEACH05 NO FACILITY/BUSH/FIELD06 OTHER:96 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER98 REFUSED/NO ANSWER99			
3	What are the main materials used for the outer walls? RECORD OBSERVATION	WALLS OF CONCRETE, BRICK OR CEMENT .. 1 WOODEN WALLS2 PERMANENT WALLS OF TIN OR CORRUGATED IRON3 WALLS OF TRADITIONAL BURE4 WALLS OF MAKESHIFT OR IMPROVISED MATERIALS5 OTHER:6			
4	What does the household mainly use for lighting?	ELECTRICITY 1 KEROSENE LAMP2 BENZENE LAMP3 SOLAR POWER UNIT4 OTHER:6 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER9			
5	Does any member of your household own:		YES	NO	DK
	a) A car?	a) A CAR	1	2	8
	b) A carrier/truck?	b) CARRIER/TRUCK	1	2	8
	c) A refrigerator?	c) REFRIGERATOR	1	2	8
	d) A computer?	d) COMPUTER	1	2	8
	e) Internet access	e) INTERNET ACCESS	1	2	8
	f) Video/Tv?	f) VIDEO/TV	1	2	8
	g) Radio?	g) RADIO	1	2	8
	h) Washing machine?	h) WASHING MACHINE	1	2	8
	i) Gas/Kerosene/Electric stove?	i) GAS/ELETRIC STOVE	1	2	8
	j) Telephone/mobile phone?	j) TELEPHONE/MOBILE	1	2	8
	k) Outboard motor?	k) OUTBOARD MOTOR	1	2	8
	l) Water pump?	l) WATER PUMP	1	2	8
	m) Brush cutter?	m) BRUSH CUTTER	1	2	8



6	Do people in your household own any land?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER 9	
7	How many rooms in your household are used for sleeping?	NUMBER OF ROOMS [] DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER 98 REFUSED/NO ANSWER 99	
8	Are you concerned about the levels of crime in your neighbourhood (like robberies or assaults)? Would you say that you are not at all concerned, a little concerned, or very concerned?	NOT CONCERNED 1 A LITTLE CONCERNED 2 VERY CONCERNED 3 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER 9	
9	In the past 4 weeks, has someone from this household been the victim of a crime in this neighbourhood, such as a robbery or assault?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER 8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER 9	
10	NOTE SEX OF RESPONDENT	MALE 1 FEMALE 2	

Thank you very much for your assistance



Survey on women's health and life experiences
in the Republic of the Fiji Islands

WOMAN'S QUESTIONNAIRE

Study conducted by
Fiji Women's Crisis Centre
Fiji Bureau of Statistics

Confidential upon completion



INDIVIDUAL CONSENT FORM

Hello, my name is *. I work in a team for the Fiji Women's Crisis Centre in partnership with the Bureau of Statistics. We are conducting a survey in Fiji to learn about women's health and life experiences. You have been chosen by chance to participate in the study.

I want to assure you that all of your answers will be kept strictly secret. I will not keep a record of your name or address. You have the right to stop the interview at any time, or to skip any questions that you don't want to answer. There are no right or wrong answers. Some of the topics may be difficult to discuss, but many women have found it useful to have the opportunity to talk.

Your participation is completely voluntary but your experiences could be very helpful to other women in Fiji.

Do you have any questions?

(The interview takes approximately half an hour to one hour to complete.) Do you agree to be interviewed?

NOTE WHETHER RESPONDENT AGREES TO INTERVIEW OR NOT

DOES NOT AGREE TO BE INTERVIEWED → THANK PARTICIPANT FOR HER TIME AND END

AGREES TO BE INTERVIEWED



Is now a good time to talk?

It's very important that we talk in private. Is this a good place to hold the interview, or is there somewhere else that you would like to go?

We can conduct this interview in English, Fijian and Hindi; which language would you prefer?

TO BE COMPLETED BY INTERVIEWER

I CERTIFY THAT I HAVE READ THE ABOVE CONSENT PROCEDURE TO THE PARTICIPANT.

SIGNED:

DATE OF INTERVIEW: day [][] month [][] year [][][]

100. RECORD THE TIME (AS ON YOUR WATCH)		Hour [][] (24 h) Minutes [][]	
SECTION 1 RESPONDENT AND HER COMMUNITY			
QUESTIONS & FILTERS		CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP TO
If you don't mind, I would like to start by asking you a little about <COMMUNITY NAME>.			
<i>INSERT NAME OF COMMUNITY/VILLAGE/NEIGHBOURHOOD ABOVE AND IN QUESTIONS BELOW. IF NO NAME, SAY "IN THIS COMMUNITY/VILLAGE/AREA" AS APPROPRIATE.</i>			
101	Do neighbours in COMMUNITY NAME generally tend to know each other well?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER9	
102	If there were a street fight in COMMUNITY NAME would people generally do something to stop it?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER9	
103	If the community decided to undertake a project (school, church, fund raising) would most people be willing to contribute time, labour or money?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER9	
104	In this neighbourhood do most people generally trust one another in matters of lending and borrowing things?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER9	
105	If someone in your family suddenly fell ill or had an accident, would your neighbours offer to help?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER9	
106	I would now like to ask you some questions about yourself. What is your date of birth (day, month and year that you were born)?	DAY [][] MONTH [][] YEAR [][][][] DON'T KNOW YEAR9998 REFUSED/NO ANSWER9999	
107	How old are you (completed years)? (MORE OR LESS)	AGE (YEARS) [][]	
108	How long have you been living continuously in COMMUNITY NAME?	NUMBER OF YEARS [][] LESS THAN 1 YEAR00 LIVED ALL HER LIFE95 VISITOR (AT LEAST 4 WEEKS IN HOUSEHOLD)96 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER98 REFUSED/NO ANSWER99	



108 a	Would you mind telling me what is your religion?	METHODIST01 CATHOLIC02 SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST03 ASSEMBLIES OF GOD04 ANGLICAN05 OTHER CHRISTIAN:06 HINDU07 MUSLIM08 OTHER:10 NO RELIGION77 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER98 REFUSED/NO ANSWER99	
108 b	May I enquire what your Ethnic Group is?	FIJIAN01 INDO-FIJIAN02 CHINESE/PART CHINESE03 ROTUMAN04 EUROPEAN (CAUCASIAN)05 OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER06 MIXED :07 OTHERS :08 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER98 REFUSED/NO ANSWER99	
109	Are you able to read and write?	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER9	
110	Have you ever attended school? (NOT BIBLE / BAL BIKASH ETC SCHOOL, NOT SHORT CLASSES LIKE SEWING) VOCATIONAL/LONG TERM TRAINING IS ACCEPTABLE	YES1 NO2 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER9	⇒ 112
111	What is the highest level of education that you achieved? MARK HIGHEST LEVEL. (CLASS/FORM)	CLASSES 1-6 _____ year1 FORMS 1-7 _____ year2 HIGHER _____ year3 NUMBER OF YEARS SCHOOLING . [] [] DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER98 REFUSED/NO ANSWER99	
112	Where did you grow up? PROBE: Before age 12 where did you live longest?	THIS COMMUNITY/NEIGHBOURHOOD1 ANOTHER RURAL AREA/VILLAGE.....2 ANOTHER TOWN/CITY3 ANOTHER COUNTRY4 ANOTHER NEIGHBOURHOOD IN SAME TOWN.....5 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER9	
113	Do any of your family of birth live close enough by that you can easily see/visit them?	YES1 NO2 LIVING WITH FAMILY OF BIRTH3 DON'T KNOW/DON'T REMEMBER8 REFUSED/NO ANSWER9	⇒ 115