



**Table 3.1. Household and individual sample obtained and response rates, Fiji 2011**

	Urban		Rural		Central		Eastern		Northern		Western		Total	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Total number of households in the sample</b>	<b>1671</b>		<b>1867</b>		<b>1469</b>		<b>320</b>		<b>601</b>		<b>1148</b>		<b>3538</b>	
Dwelling vacant	14	0.8	34	1.8	14	1.0	1	0.3	3	0.5	30	2.6	48	1.4
Dwelling destroyed	1	0.1	5	0.3	2	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.5	1	0.1	6	0.2
Dwelling not found	3	0.2	4	0.2	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.4	7	0.2
Strange language (not eligible)	3	0.2	0	0.0	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.1
<b>Total number of true (eligible) households visited</b>	<b>1650</b>		<b>1824</b>		<b>1448</b>		<b>319</b>		<b>595</b>		<b>1112</b>		<b>3474</b>	
Household absent	13	0.8	24	1.3	14	1.0	2	0.6	1	0.2	20	1.8	37	1.1
No member at home	5	0.3	0	0.0	4	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	5	0.1
Refused at household level	40	2.4	3	0.2	28	1.9	0	0.0	1	0.2	14	1.3	43	1.2
<b>Household interview completed (household response rate, based on true households)</b>	<b>1592</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>1797</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>1402</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>1077</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>3389</b>	<b>97.6</b>
No eligible woman in household	63	3.8	79	4.2	58	4.0	3	0.9	20	3.3	61	5.3	142	4.0
<b>Total number of households with selected eligible woman</b>	<b>1529</b>		<b>1718</b>		<b>1344</b>		<b>314</b>		<b>573</b>		<b>1016</b>		<b>3247</b>	
Selected woman not at home	4	0.3	5	0.3	5	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.2	3	0.3	9	0.3
Selected woman incapacitated	5	0.3	7	0.4	2	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.7	6	0.6	12	0.4
Refused by selected woman	8	0.5	5	0.3	4	0.3	0	0.0			9	0.9	13	0.4
Does not want to continue (partially completed)	17	1.1	6	0.4	14	1.0	0	0.0	2	0.4	7	0.7	23	0.7
<b>Completed individual interview (individual response rate based on households with selected eligible woman)</b>	<b>1496</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>1697</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>1321</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>3193</b>	<b>98.3</b>

**Table 3.2. Characteristics of respondents in the sample (unweighted and weighted for number of eligible women in household), Fiji 2011**

	Urban (unweighted)				Rural (unweighted)				Total (unweighted)				Total (weighted*)			
	All respondents Number	%	Ever-Partnered Number	%	All respondents Number	%	Ever-Partnered Number	%	All respondents Number	%	Ever-Partnered Number	%	All respondents Number	%	Ever-Partnered Number	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1496</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1393</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1697</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1642</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3193</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3035</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3193</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3035</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Division</b>																
Central	894	59.8	824	59.2	427	25.2	413	25.2	1321	41.4	1237	40.8	1400	43.8	1304	43.0
Eastern	20	1.34	20	1.4	294	17.3	287	17.5	314	9.8	307	10.1	265	8.3	264	8.7
Northern	151	10.09	144	10.3	415	24.5	404	24.6	566	17.7	548	18.1	529	16.6	518	17.1
Western	431	28.81	405	29.1	561	33.1	538	32.8	992	31.1	943	31.1	999	31.3	948	31.3
<b>Religion</b>																
Methodist	422	28.2	383	27.5	745	43.9	721	43.9	1167	36.6	1104	36.4	1175	36.8	1110	36.6
Catholic	108	7.2	97	7.0	173	10.2	167	10.2	281	8.8	264	8.7	301	9.4	283	9.3
Seventh Day Adventist	65	4.3	62	4.5	79	4.7	75	4.6	144	4.5	137	4.5	138	4.3	132	4.4
Assemblies of God	93	6.2	88	6.3	103	6.1	103	6.3	196	6.1	191	6.3	202	6.3	197	6.5
Anglican	11	0.7	11	0.8	10	0.6	8	0.5	21	0.7	19	0.6	22	0.7	19	0.6
Other Christian	152	10.2	140	10.1	122	7.2	119	7.3	274	8.6	259	8.5	307	9.6	289	9.5
Hindu	500	33.4	479	34.4	350	20.6	335	20.4	850	26.6	814	26.8	791	24.8	757	24.9
Muslim	111	7.4	101	7.3	81	4.8	80	4.9	192	6.0	181	6.0	182	5.7	173	5.7
Other	32	2.1	30	2.2	34	2.0	34	2.1	66	2.1	64	2.1	74	2.3	73	2.4
No Religion	2	0.1	2	0.1					2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.1
<b>Education of respondent</b>																
Primary**	130	8.7	130	9.3	143	8.4	138	8.4	273	8.6	268	8.8	247	7.7	247	8.1
Secondary	983	65.7	942	67.6	1372	80.9	1,345	81.9	2355	73.8	2287	75.4	2307	72.3	2266	74.7
Tertiary	383	25.6	321	23.0	182	10.7	159	9.7	565	17.7	480	15.8	638	20.0	522	17.2
<b>Ethnicity</b>																
Fijian (iTraukey)	798	53.3	710	51.0	1203	70.9	1155	70.3	2001	62.7	1865	61.5	2082	65.2	1865	61.5
Indo-Fijian	599	40.0	599	43.0	416	24.5	416	25.3	1015	31.8	1015	33.4	932	29.2	1015	33.4
Other***	99	6.6	84	6.0	78	4.6	71	4.3	177	5.5	155	5.1	179	5.6	155	5.1
<b>Age group of respondent</b>																
18-24	233	15.6	152	10.9	168	9.9	130	7.9	401	12.6	282	9.3	522	16.4	350	11.5
25-29	189	12.6	181	13.0	195	11.5	192	11.7	384	12.0	373	12.3	403	12.6	397	13.1
30-34	193	12.9	184	13.2	247	14.6	244	14.9	440	13.8	428	14.1	396	12.4	387	12.8
35-39	181	12.1	181	13.0	199	11.7	199	12.1	380	11.9	380	12.5	321	10.1	328	10.8
40-44	186	12.4	186	13.4	229	13.5	223	13.6	415	13.0	409	13.5	401	12.6	404	13.3
45-49	185	12.4	184	13.2	232	13.7	232	14.2	417	13.1	416	13.7	400	12.5	408	13.5
50-54	131	8.8	129	9.3	192	11.3	190	11.6	323	10.1	319	10.5	318	10.0	323	10.6
55-64	198	13.2	196	14.1	233	13.8	230	14.0	431	13.5	426	14.1	430	13.5	435	14.4
<b>Current Partnership status ****</b>																



**Table 3.2. Characteristics of respondents in the sample (unweighted and weighted for number of eligible women in household), Fiji 2011**

	Urban (unweighted)		Ever-Partnered		Rural (unweighted)		Ever-Partnered		Total (unweighted)		Ever-Partnered		Total (weighted*)		Ever-Partnered				
	All respondents Number	%	Number	%	All respondents Number	%	Number	%	All respondents Number	%	Number	%	All respondents Number	%	Number	%			
Never partnered	103	6.9	1069	76.8	55	3.2	1343	81.8	158	5.0	2412	75.6	224	7.0	2254	70.6	2303	75.9	
Currently married	1069	71.5	53	3.81	85	5.0	85	5.2	138	4.3	138	4.3	133	4.2	133	4.2	136	4.5	
Living with man (not married)	53	3.6	62	4.45	30	1.8	30	1.8	92	2.9	92	2.9	125	3.9	125	3.9	128	4.2	
Regular partner (dating)	62	4.2	104	7.47	94	5.5	94	5.7	198	6.2	198	6.2	257	8.1	257	8.1	263	8.7	
Divorced/separated	104	7.0	104	7.47	90	5.3	90	5.5	194	6.1	194	6.1	200	6.3	200	6.3	204	6.7	
Widowed	104	7.0	104	7.47	90	5.3	90	5.5	194	6.1	194	6.1	200	6.3	200	6.3	204	6.7	
<b>Socio-economic clusters#</b>																			
Lower	51	3.4	50	3.6	694	40.9	680	41.4	745	23.3	730	24.1	649	20	649	20	649	21.4	
Medium	325	21.7	308	22.1	577	34.0	555	33.8	902	28.3	863	28.4	874	27.4	874	27.4	835	27.53	
Higher	1120	74.9	1035	74.3	425	25.1	406	24.7	1545	48.4	1441	47.5	1669	52.3	1669	52.3	1550	51	

# See Annex 4 for method used to develop socio-economic clusters.

\* Weights have been applied for total eligible women in the household to correct for differences in selection probability within the household.

\*\* The group primary education includes 47 women who have not received any education.

\*\*\* Other ethnic groups include: Rotuman (2%), mixed (1.4%), other Pacific Islander (0.9%), Chinese (0.4%), European (0.2%), others (0.7%).

\*\*\*\* Results reflect male-female partnerships. Only one woman in the study reported to currently have a female partner; she is however also included in the ever-partnered women because she previously lived with a man and separated from him.

**Table 3.3. Characteristics of respondents in the sample (unweighted and weighted) and female population aged 18-64 years in the general population (based on 2007 Census)**

	Unweighted		Weighted*		Census (2007)	
	All respondents		All respondents		Female population 18-64	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>3193</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3193</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>247456</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Division</b>						
Central	1321	41.4	1400	43.8	104142	42.1
Eastern	314	9.8	265	8.3	9386	3.8
Northern	566	17.7	529	16.6	37571	15.2
Western	992	31.1	999	31.3	96357	38.9
<b>Religion</b>						
Methodist	1167	36.6	1175	36.8	79378	32.1
Catholic	281	8.8	301	9.4		
SDA	144	4.5	138	4.3		
AOG	196	6.1	202	6.3		
Hindu	850	26.6	791	24.8	75121	30.4
Muslim	192	6.0	182	5.7		
Other+No religion	363	11.4	404	12.6	92957	37.6
<b>Education of respondent</b>						
Primary ***	273	8.6	247	7.7	29859	12.1
Secondary	2355	73.8	2307	72.3	166400	67.3
Tertiary	565	17.7	638	20.0	51078	20.7
<b>Ethnicity</b>						
Fijian (iTaukei)	2001	62.7	2082	65.2	132788	53.7
Indo-Fijian	1015	31.8	932	29.2	101135	40.9
Other	177	5.5	179	5.6	13533	5.5
<b>Age group of respondent</b>						
18-24	401	12.6	522	16.4	53315	21.5
25-29	384	12.0	403	12.6	36101	14.6
30-34	440	13.8	396	12.4	30720	12.4
35-39	380	11.9	321	10.1	27775	11.2
40-44	415	13.0	401	12.6	27678	11.2
45-49	417	13.1	400	12.5	24486	9.9
50-54	323	10.1	318	10.0	19792	8.0
55-59 **	252	7.9	253	7.9	15426	6.2
60-64 **	179	5.6	177	5.5	12163	4.9
<b>Current Partnership status</b>						
Never partnered	158	5.0	224	7.0	58071	23.5
Currently married	2412	75.6	2254	70.6	167235	67.6
Living with man (not married)	138	4.3	133	4.2	2340	0.9
Regular partner (dating)	92	2.9	125	3.9	n.a.	
Divorced/separated	198	6.2	257	8.1	4784	1.9
Widowed	194	6.1	200	6.3	15026	6.1

\* Weights have been applied for total eligible women in the household to correct for differences in selection probability within the household.

\*\* Because of the relatively small number of individuals in these groups in this report most results are presented for the combined group 55-64.

\*\*\* The group primary education includes 47 women who have not received any education.

\*\*\*\* The group 'other' for the census data contains everybody who is not Methodist or Hindu.



**Table 3.4. Prevalence of partner violence, unweighted and weighted for number of eligible women in the household, Fiji 2011**

Type of partner violence	Prevalence unweighted		Prevalence weighted for total eligible women in hh*	
	%	95% CI	%	95% CI
Lifetime physical violence	61.1	59.3 - 62.8	59.4	57.7 - 61.2
Current physical violence	19.4	18.0 - 20.8	19.1	17.7 - 20.5
Lifetime sexual violence	33.9	32.3 - 35.6	33.7	32.0 - 35.4
Current sexual violence	14.2	12.9 - 15.4	13.8	12.6 - 15.1
Lifetime phys/sexual violence	64.1	62.4 - 65.8	62.6	60.9 - 64.3
Current phys/sexual violence	23.7	22.2 - 25.2	23.2	21.7 - 24.7
Lifetime emotional violence	58.3	56.6 - 60.1	57.5	55.8 - 59.3
Current emotional violence	28.8	27.2 - 30.4	28.2	26.6 - 29.8

\* Weights have been applied for total eligible women in the household to correct for differences in selection probability within the household.

CI: Confidence Interval (see Glossary of Statistical Terms in Annex 6); hh: households.

**Table 3.5. Women's satisfaction upon completion of interview and duration of interview, according to experience of partner violence, Fiji 2011**

	All ever-partnered respondents (%) (n=3035)	By experience of partner violence			
		No violence (%) (n=1090)	Only sexual violence (%) (n=92)	Only physical violence (%) (n=915)	Both physical and sexual violence (%) (n=938)
<b>The interview made you feel:</b>					
Good/better	91.8	87.8	92.3	92.0	96.4
Same/ no difference	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.3	1.1
Worse	7.3	11.0	7.7	7.7	2.6
<b>Agreed to be contacted again</b>					
Yes	93.8	92.4	94.5	94.5	94.8
No	6.2	7.6	5.5	5.5	5.3
<b>Duration of interview*</b>					
Mean (minutes)	44.7	40.2	43.8	43.9	50.9
Median (minutes)	40	35	40	40	45

\* For the calculation of duration of interview 20 observations were dropped due to "negative" or unlikely short duration (less than 10 minutes).

**Table 3.6. Sex of head of household as reported for the households where a complete interview was obtained, Fiji 2011**

	(N)	Male (%)	Female (%)	Both (%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>3189</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<b>Urban- Rural</b>				
Urban	1494	79.6	18.4	2.0
Rural	1695	86.9	11.8	1.3
<b>Division</b>				
Central	1320	81.7	16.7	1.7
Eastern	314	84.4	11.8	3.8
Northern	565	87.3	9.9	2.8
Western	990	83.4	16.4	0.2
<b>Religion</b>				
Methodist	1166	83.4	14.4	2.2
Catholic	281	85.8	13.2	1.1
SDA	144	91.7	6.9	1.4
AOG	195	81.5	17.4	1.0
Hindu	849	80.9	17.6	1.5
Muslim	191	86.4	13.1	0.5
Other+No religion	363	84.3	14.3	1.4
<b>Education of respondent</b>				
Primary	273	75.5	24.2	0.4
Secondary	2351	85.3	13.2	1.4
Tertiary	565	79.6	17.3	3.0
<b>Ethnic group</b>				
Fijian (iTaukei)	1998	84.2	14.5	1.3
Indo-Fijian	1014	83.9	14.9	1.2
Other	177	72.9	19.2	7.9
<b>Age group of respondent</b>				
18-24	400	82.3	15.5	2.3
25-29	384	87.0	12.0	1.0
30-34	439	87.0	11.4	1.6
35-39	380	86.8	11.3	1.8
40-44	414	88.2	9.7	2.2
45-49	417	84.2	14.4	1.4
50-54	322	82.9	17.1	0.0
55-64	431	70.1	27.6	2.3
<b>Socio-economic cluster</b>				
Lower	744	88.2	10.1	1.7
Medium	902	81.8	16.6	1.6
Higher	1542	82.2	16.2	1.6
<b>By experience of physical or sexual partner violence*</b>				
<b>* Total ever-partnered women</b>	<b>3032</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
No violence	1090	83.7	14.9	1.5
Physical and/or sexual violence	1942	84.2	14.2	1.6



**Table 3.7. Women's reply to the question on whether the neighbours in her community know each other well (N=3192), Fiji 2011**

	Yes (%)	No (%)	Don't know/ No answer (%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Urban- Rural</b>			
Urban	89.8	9.6	0.5
Rural	97.6	2.2	0.2
<b>Division</b>			
Central	91.3	8.4	0.3
Eastern	99.0	1.0	0.0
Northern	95.6	3.5	0.9
Western	95.0	4.8	0.2
<b>Religion</b>			
Methodist	96.2	3.6	0.2
Catholic	94.0	5.7	0.4
SDA	90.3	9.0	0.7
AOG	90.8	9.2	0.0
Hindu	94.4	5.5	0.1
Muslim	94.8	3.7	1.6
Other+No religion	88.4	10.7	0.8
<b>Education of respondent</b>			
Primary	94.1	5.1	0.7
Secondary	94.8	4.8	0.3
Tertiary	90.3	9.6	0.2
<b>Ethnic group</b>			
Fijian (iTaukei)	94.1	5.6	0.4
Indo-Fijian	94.4	5.3	0.3
Other	90.4	9.6	0.0
<b>Age group of respondent</b>			
18-24	87.3	11.5	1.3
25-29	90.1	9.6	0.3
30-34	95.7	4.3	0.0
35-39	92.6	7.1	0.3
40-44	97.1	2.9	0.0
45-49	96.4	2.9	0.7
50-54	96.6	3.4	0.0
55-64	95.6	4.2	0.2
<b>Socio-economic cluster</b>			
Lower	97.6	2.3	0.1
Medium	94.0	5.1	0.9
Higher	92.2	7.7	0.1
<b>By experience of physical or sexual partner violence (N=3034)*</b>			
<b>* Total ever-partnered women</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
No violence	93.8	6.1	0.2
Physical and/or sexual violence	94.6	5.0	0.4

**Table 3.8. Women's reply to the question on whether people would do something to stop a street fight in her community (N=3192), Fiji 2011**

	Yes (%)	No (%)	Don't know/ No answer (%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>Urban- Rural</b>			
Urban	70.9	22.6	6.5
Rural	87.4	10.4	2.2
<b>Division</b>			
Central	75.4	19.6	5.1
Eastern	92.7	7.0	0.3
Northern	85.2	11.1	3.7
Western	78.1	17.2	4.6
<b>Religion</b>			
Methodist	86.7	10.4	2.9
Catholic	86.8	8.2	5.0
SDA	81.9	17.4	0.7
AOG	83.7	12.8	3.6
Hindu	69.3	25.5	5.2
Muslim	70.3	21.4	8.3
Other+No religion	77.7	17.1	5.2
<b>Education of respondent</b>			
Primary	74.4	21.3	4.4
Secondary	80.7	15.4	3.9
Tertiary	77.8	16.7	5.5
<b>Ethnic group</b>			
Fijian (iTaukei)	85.1	11.5	3.5
Indo-Fijian	69.1	25.1	5.8
Other	79.7	16.4	4.0
<b>Age group of respondent</b>			
18-24	77.6	16.2	6.2
25-29	77.6	17.5	5.0
30-34	80.2	16.1	3.6
35-39	78.4	16.3	5.3
40-44	82.2	14.9	2.9
45-49	81.5	14.6	3.8
50-54	78.6	18.6	2.8
55-64	80.5	15.3	4.2
<b>Socio-economic cluster</b>			
Lower	89.5	8.5	2.0
Medium	81.1	15.2	3.7
Higher	74.1	20.3	5.6
<b>By experience of physical or sexual partner violence (N=3034)*</b>			
<b>* Total ever-partnered women</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>
No violence	77.2	17.7	5.1
Physical and/or sexual violence	81.4	15.1	3.5





**Table 3.9. Women's reply to the question on whether most people in her community would contribute to a community project (N=3192), Fiji 2011**

	Yes (%)	No (%)	Don't know/ No answer (%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>
<b>Urban- Rural</b>			
Urban	78.0	13.1	8.9
Rural	93.5	4.4	2.1
<b>Division</b>			
Central	82.1	11.6	6.4
Eastern	98.1	1.6	0.3
Northern	92.1	4.6	3.4
Western	84.8	8.8	6.5
<b>Religion</b>			
Methodist	93.2	4.6	2.2
Catholic	89.3	7.1	3.6
SDA	84.7	9.0	6.3
AOG	87.2	8.2	4.6
Hindu	80.0	12.4	7.7
Muslim	74.5	15.6	9.9
Other+No religion	82.3	9.4	8.3
<b>Education of respondent</b>			
Primary	78.4	15.0	6.6
Secondary	88.1	7.5	4.4
Tertiary	82.3	9.6	8.2
<b>Ethnic group</b>			
Fijian (iTaukei)	90.5	5.7	3.9
Indo-Fijian	79.0	13.1	7.9
Other	80.2	13.6	6.2
<b>Age group of respondent</b>			
18-24	83.5	9.5	7.0
25-29	82.0	10.2	7.8
30-34	87.5	8.0	4.6
35-39	86.8	7.6	5.5
40-44	90.6	6.3	3.1
45-49	88.0	9.1	2.9
50-54	85.8	8.4	5.9
55-64	85.1	9.1	5.8
<b>Socio-economic cluster</b>			
Lower	95.3	3.2	1.5
Medium	87.7	8.7	3.7
Higher	81.0	11.0	8.0
<b>By experience of physical or sexual partner violence (N=3033)*</b>			
<b>* Total ever-partnered women</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>
No violence	84.4	9.6	6.0
Physical and/or sexual violence	87.3	7.9	4.8

**Table 3.10. Women's reply to the question on whether most people in her community trust each other in matters of lending and borrowing (N=3192), Fiji 2011**

	Yes (%)	No (%)	Don't know/ No answer (%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>Urban- Rural</b>			
Urban	74.5	21.1	4.4
Rural	92.8	6.1	1.1
<b>Division</b>			
Central	78.2	18.4	3.4
Eastern	96.5	3.2	0.3
Northern	88.7	8.7	2.7
Western	85.9	11.8	2.3
<b>Religion</b>			
Methodist	90.2	8.1	1.7
Catholic	87.9	9.3	2.9
SDA	82.6	14.6	2.8
AOG	83.7	12.2	4.1
Hindu	79.7	17.9	2.5
Muslim	74.5	19.3	6.3
Other+No religion	79.1	17.9	3.0
<b>Education of respondent</b>			
Primary	79.5	16.9	3.7
Secondary	86.5	11.5	2.0
Tertiary	77.1	18.3	4.6
<b>Ethnic group</b>			
Fijian (iTaukei)	87.7	10.0	2.3
Indo-Fijian	78.6	18.4	3.0
Other	77.4	18.1	4.5
<b>Age group of respondent</b>			
18-24	74.1	21.2	4.7
25-29	81.5	14.6	3.9
30-34	86.6	12.1	1.4
35-39	85.0	12.4	2.6
40-44	89.6	9.9	0.5
45-49	89.5	9.4	1.2
50-54	83.9	14.2	1.9
55-64	83.1	12.1	4.9
<b>Socio-economic cluster</b>			
Lower	95.0	3.9	1.1
Medium	85.2	12.3	2.4
Higher	78.5	18.1	3.5
<b>By experience of physical or sexual partner violence (N=3034)*</b>			
<b>* Total ever-partnered women</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>
No violence	82.8	14.1	3.1
Physical and/or sexual violence	86.1	11.8	2.1



**Table 3.11. Women's reply to the question on whether neighbours in her community would offer help if someone fell ill or had an accident (N=3190), Fiji 2011**

	Yes (%)	No (%)	Don't know/ No answer (%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>88.9</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<b>Urban- Rural</b>			
Urban	84.9	10.8	4.3
Rural	92.4	6.3	1.3
<b>Division</b>			
Central	86.7	9.6	3.7
Eastern	95.9	4.1	0.0
Northern	90.5	7.6	1.9
Western	88.7	8.7	2.6
<b>Religion</b>			
Methodist	90.9	6.4	2.7
Catholic	90.0	7.5	2.5
SDA	88.9	8.3	2.8
AOG	88.8	9.2	2.0
Hindu	87.7	10.0	2.4
Muslim	88.0	8.3	3.7
Other+No religion	85.1	11.3	3.6
<b>Education of respondent</b>			
Primary	84.6	13.2	2.2
Secondary	89.5	7.9	2.6
Tertiary	88.4	8.2	3.4
<b>Ethnic group</b>			
Fijian (iTaukei)	89.6	7.6	2.8
Indo-Fijian	88.0	10.0	2.1
Other	85.9	9.0	5.1
<b>Age group of respondent</b>			
18-24	87.5	8.0	4.5
25-29	86.7	10.2	3.1
30-34	88.4	9.3	2.3
35-39	88.4	7.7	4.0
40-44	91.6	7.2	1.2
45-49	90.2	8.2	1.7
50-54	87.6	10.2	2.2
55-64	90.3	7.0	2.8
<b>Socio-economic cluster</b>			
Lower	91.0	8.1	0.9
Medium	88.4	8.8	2.9
Higher	88.2	8.4	3.4
<b>By experience of physical or sexual partner violence (N=3032)*</b>			
<b>* Total ever-partnered women</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>
No violence	89.8	8.1	2.1
Physical and/or sexual violence	88.5	8.7	2.8

**Table 3.12. Proportion of women owning assets, either by herself or with someone else, as reported in the survey (N=3192), Fiji 2011**

	Yes, own by herself (%)	Yes, own with others (%)	No, don't own (%)
Land	4.8	38.8	56.4
House	6.8	52.5	40.7
Company or business	1.1	4.3	94.6
Large animals (cows, horses, etc.)	2.7	20.3	77.0
Small animals (chickens, pigs, goats, etc.)	7.5	31.3	61.3
Crops from certain fields or trees	8.4	47.7	43.9
Large household items (TV, bed, cooker)	24.9	60.2	14.9
Jewellery, gold or other valuables	62.4	6.4	31.1
Motor car	2.1	9.7	88.2
Savings in the bank	31.1	18.9	50.1
Other property	0.9	4.0	95.1

**Table 3.13. Proportion of women earning money by herself and the way they are earning money, among all respondents (N=3192), Fiji 2011**

	number	(%)
Not earning money by herself	2072	64.9
<b>Way of earning money:</b>		
Job	434	13.6
Selling things, trading	534	16.7
Doing seasonal work	56	1.8
Remittance	50	1.6
Any other activity	89	2.8



**Table 4.1. Prevalence of physical, sexual and physical and/or sexual partner violence, among ever-partnered women, Fiji 2011**

	Physical violence		Sexual violence		Physical and/or sexual violence		Number of ever-partnered women (N)
	Life time prevalence (%)	12 month prevalence (%)	Life time prevalence (%)	12 month prevalence (%)	Life time prevalence (%)	12 month prevalence (%)	
<b>Total</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>3035</b>
<b>Urban- Rural</b>							
Urban	54.8	18.8	28.4	11.6	57.8	22.0	1393
Rural	66.4	19.9	38.6	16.3	69.4	25.2	1642
<b>Division</b>							
Central	57.2	20.2	30.0	13.9	59.9	24.4	1237
Eastern	78.8	23.5	52.8	17.6	81.4	28.0	307
Northern	65.9	22.6	39.6	17.9	69.2	27.9	548
Western	57.6	15.2	29.7	11.2	61.0	19.0	943
<b>Religion</b>							
Methodist	68.7	22.0	41.6	15.8	72.2	26.7	1104
Catholic	69.7	25.4	37.1	18.6	72.3	30.7	264
SDA	69.3	29.9	44.5	19.7	73.0	35.8	137
AOG	70.7	24.6	37.2	17.3	72.3	28.8	191
Hindu	46.4	11.3	20.4	8.8	49.0	14.4	814
Muslim	47.0	13.3	18.2	5.0	48.1	13.8	181
Other+No religion	63.4	21.8	41.3	19.2	67.7	28.5	344
<b>Education of respondent</b>							
Primary	60.8	9.7	32.5	7.1	62.3	11.6	268
Secondary	63.0	20.1	35.4	14.9	66.2	24.6	2287
Tertiary	52.1	21.7	27.9	14.6	55.2	26.5	480
<b>Ethnic group</b>							
Fijian (iTaukei)	68.6	23.2	41.1	16.9	72.0	28.3	1865
Indo-Fijian	47.3	11.8	20.7	8.7	50.0	14.9	1015
Other	60.6	23.2	34.8	16.8	61.3	26.5	155
<b>Age group of respondent</b>							
18-24	49.3	39.7	35.1	27.7	56.4	47.2	282
25-29	62.5	36.2	38.3	26.0	66.8	41.6	373
30-34	62.1	25.2	33.2	18.5	64.7	30.8	428
35-39	63.7	21.1	36.8	16.3	66.8	25.8	380
40-44	68.2	19.1	33.3	12.0	69.4	23.0	409
45-49	63.9	11.5	34.9	8.9	66.6	16.3	416
50-54	58.6	5.0	28.8	4.7	60.2	6.9	319
55-64	56.1	2.6	31.0	2.8	58.9	3.8	426
<b>Socio-economic cluster</b>							
Lower	74.0	26.8	47.3	17.8	77.0	30.5	730
Medium	65.0	20.7	36.2	17.0	67.7	26.3	863
Higher	52.2	14.9	25.9	10.6	55.4	18.7	1441

**Table 4.2. Prevalence of different acts of physical violence by husbands/partners, among ever-partnered women, Fiji 2011**

	Urban (N=1393)		Rural (N=1642)		Total (N=3035)	
	Ever happened (%)	During past 12 months (%)	Ever happened (%)	During past 12 months (%)	Ever happened (%)	During past 12 months (%)
Slapped, threw something	50.1	15.9	63.3	18.3	57.3	17.2
Pushed or shoved	32.0	11.1	41.0	12.9	36.9	12.1
Hit with a fist or something else	33.4	11.0	48.1	13.0	41.4	12.1
Kicked, dragged, beat	22.1	6.8	30.9	9.1	26.9	8.0
Choked or burnt on purpose	7.6	2.8	4.5	2.0	5.9	2.3
Threatened or used a gun, knife or weapon	11.3	3.6	12.9	4.3	12.2	4.0
At least one act of physical violence	54.8	18.8	66.4	19.9	61.1	19.4

**Table 4.2.a. Prevalence of different acts of physical violence by husbands/partners, among ever-partnered Fijian iTaukei women, Fiji 2011**

	Urban (N=710)		Rural (N=1155)		Total (N=1865)	
	Ever happened (%)	During past 12 months (%)	Ever happened (%)	During past 12 months (%)	Ever happened (%)	During past 12 months (%)
Slapped, threw something	57.0	21.1	68.7	20.7	64.2	20.9
Pushed or shoved	36.8	15.1	46.0	14.6	42.5	14.8
Hit with a fist or something else	42.5	16.1	57.1	15.2	51.5	15.6
Kicked, dragged, beat	28.2	9.4	36.9	10.8	33.6	10.3
Choked or burnt on purpose	8.6	3.9	4.9	2.3	6.3	2.9
Threatened or used a gun, knife or weapon	12.5	4.4	14.6	4.9	13.8	4.7
At least one act of physical violence	63.1	24.7	72.0	22.3	68.6	23.2



**Table 4.2.b. Prevalence of different acts of physical violence by husbands/partners, among ever-partnered Indo-Fijian women, Fiji 2011**

	Urban (N=599)		Rural (N=416)		Total (N=1015)	
	Ever happened (%)	During past 12 months (%)	Ever happened (%)	During past 12 months (%)	Ever happened (%)	During past 12 months (%)
Slapped, threw something	42.6	10.4	47.6	9.9	44.6	10.2
Pushed or shoved	26.4	7.2	25.2	6.0	25.9	6.7
Hit with a fist or something else	22.2	5.2	21.6	4.8	22.0	5.0
Kicked, dragged, beat	15.4	4.2	12.5	3.6	14.2	3.9
Choked or burnt on purpose	6.3	1.5	1.9	0.5	4.5	1.1
Threatened or used a gun, knife or weapon	9.9	2.7	7.5	1.7	8.9	2.3
At least one act of physical violence	45.2	12.2	50.2	11.3	47.3	11.8

**Table 4.2.c. Prevalence of different acts of physical violence by husbands/partners, among ever-partnered other (non-iTaukei, non-Indo-Fijian) women, Fiji 2011**

	Urban (N=84)		Rural (N=71)		Total (N=155)	
	Ever happened (%)	During past 12 months (%)	Ever happened (%)	During past 12 months (%)	Ever happened (%)	During past 12 months (%)
Slapped, threw something	45.2	11.9	69.0	28.2	56.1	19.4
Pushed or shoved	32.1	6.0	52.1	25.4	41.3	14.8
Hit with a fist or something else	35.7	9.5	57.8	25.4	45.8	16.8
Kicked, dragged, beat	19.1	2.4	40.9	14.1	29.0	7.7
Choked or burnt on purpose	8.3	2.4	11.3	5.6	9.7	3.9
Threatened or used a gun, knife or weapon	11.9	3.6	16.9	8.5	14.2	5.8
At least one act of physical violence	52.4	16.7	70.4	31.0	60.7	23.2

**Table 4.3. Prevalence of physical partner violence, broken down by severity\*, among ever-partnered women, Fiji 2011**

	“Moderate” physical violence (%)	“Severe” physical violence (%)	Number of ever-partnered women (N)
<b>Total</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>3035</b>
<b>Urban- Rural</b>			
Urban	18.8	36.0	1393
Rural	15.4	51.0	1642
<b>Division</b>			
Central	17.1	40.0	1237
Eastern	11.7	67.1	307
Northern	19.3	46.5	548
Western	17.0	40.6	943
<b>Religion</b>			
Methodist	13.3	55.3	1104
Catholic	13.6	56.1	264
SDA	16.1	53.3	137
AOG	17.3	53.4	191
Hindu	23.0	23.5	814
Muslim	21.0	26.0	181
Other+No religion	14.8	48.6	344
<b>Education of respondent</b>			
Primary	20.9	39.9	268
Secondary	15.6	47.4	2287
Tertiary	21.3	30.8	480
<b>Ethnic group</b>			
Fijian (iTaukei)	14.1	54.5	1865
Indo-Fijian	23.0	24.3	1015
Other	11.6	49.0	155
<b>Age group of respondent</b>			
18-24	15.3	34.0	282
25-29	20.6	41.8	373
30-34	18.7	43.5	428
35-39	16.6	47.1	380
40-44	19.3	48.9	409
45-49	16.6	47.4	416
50-54	14.7	43.9	319
55-64	12.9	43.2	426

\* All forms of violence are serious: all are a violation of human rights and all forms can cause injury and damaging psychological consequences. The WHO distinguishes between “moderate” (slapping, throwing something, pushing or shoving) and “severe” (hitting with a fist or something else, kicking, dragging, beating up, choking, burning, using a weapon and threatening to use a weapon).





**Table 4.4. Prevalence of specific acts of physical violence by husbands/partners in the past 12 months, and frequency distribution of number of times the acts happened**

	Urban (N=1393)				Rural (N=1642)				Total (N=3035)			
	Happened in past 12 months (%)	One time (%)	Few (2-5) times (%)	Many (more than 5) times (%)	Happened in past 12 months (%)	One time (%)	Few (2-5) times (%)	Many (more than 5) times (%)	Happened in past 12 months (%)	One time (%)	Few (2-5) times (%)	Many (more than 5) times (%)
Slapped you or thrown something	15.9	21.4	50.5	28.1	18.3	15.3	40.3	44.3	17.2	17.9	44.7	37.4
Pushed you or shoved you	11.1	18.6	51.3	30.1	12.9	12.3	50.5	37.3	12.1	15.0	50.8	34.2
Hit you with his fist or with something else	11.0	18.3	47.1	34.6	13.0	10.3	52.8	36.9	12.1	13.6	50.4	36.0
Kicked or dragged you	6.8	18.1	42.6	39.4	9.1	20.0	49.3	30.7	8.0	19.3	46.7	34.0
Choked or burnt you	2.8	23.1	33.3	43.6	2.0	15.6	25.0	59.4	2.3	19.7	29.6	50.7
Threatened with or used weapon	3.6	24.0	40.0	36.0	4.3	21.4	34.3	44.3	4.0	22.5	36.7	40.8

**Table 4.5. Proportion of women who reported physical violence in pregnancy among ever-pregnant women, Fiji 2011**

	Experienced violence during pregnancy (%)	Number of ever-pregnant women (N)
<b>Total</b>	15.2	2815
<b>Urban- Rural</b>		
Urban	15.2	1277
Rural	15.3	1538
<b>Division</b>		
Central	15.7	1146
Eastern	17.1	280
Northern	16.7	508
Western	13.2	881
<b>Religion</b>		
Methodist	16.8	1006
Catholic	18.0	244
SDA	21.6	125
AOG	18.2	176
Hindu	10.8	770
Muslim	11.0	173
Other+No religion	17.1	321
<b>Education of respondent</b>		
Primary	13.6	257
Secondary	16.2	2156
Tertiary	11.2	402
<b>Ethnic group</b>		
Fijian (iTaukei)	17.6	1865
Indo-Fijian	10.6	1015
Other	18.4	155
<b>Age group of respondent</b>		
18-24	20.8	202
25-29	20.0	335
30-34	16.0	407
35-39	15.8	362
40-44	16.5	400
45-49	15.5	401
50-54	10.2	303
55-64	9.7	404



**Table 4.6. Characteristics of violence during pregnancy as reported by ever-pregnant women, Fiji 2011**

	Ever pregnant women			Women ever beaten during a pregnancy					Women beaten during pregnancy by the same person as before the pregnancy				
	Ever beaten during a pregnancy (%)	Total no. of ever pregnant women (N)	Punched or kicked in abdomen (%)	Beaten in most recent pregnancy by father of child (%)	Living with person who beat her while pregnant (%)	Beaten by same person as before the pregnancy (%)	Total no. of women ever beaten in pregnancy (N)	Beating got worse during pregnancy (%)	Beating stayed the same (%)	Beating got less (%)	Total no. of women beaten by the same person before the pregnancy (N)		
<b>Total</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>2815</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>381</b>		
<b>Urban- Rural</b>													
Urban	15.2	1277	36.8	99.0	98.5	91.7	193	22.0	38.4	38.4	177		
Rural	15.3	1538	30.6	94.5	96.2	86.8	235	12.8	43.1	44.1	204		
<b>Division</b>													
Central	15.7	1146	32.8	96.7	96.1	88.9	180	19.4	38.8	41.3	160		
Eastern	17.1	280	33.3	93.8	100.0	93.8	48	6.7	51.1	42.2	45		
Northern	16.7	508	31.4	96.5	97.7	84.7	86	20.8	44.4	34.7	72		
Western	13.2	881	36.0	97.4	97.4	90.4	114	15.4	37.5	46.2	104		
<b>Religion</b>													
Methodist	16.8	1006	36.1	95.3	96.5	88.8	169	12.7	42.0	44.7	150		
Catholic	18.0	244	25.0	97.7	95.5	86.4	44	10.5	44.7	44.7	38		
SDA	21.6	125	30.8	96.3	100.0	85.2	26	26.1	21.7	47.8	23		
AOG	18.2	176	46.9	93.8	96.9	81.3	32	19.2	53.9	26.9	26		
Hindu	10.8	770	32.1	96.4	97.6	91.6	84	19.7	40.8	39.5	76		
Muslim	11.0	173	21.1	100.0	100.0	94.7	19	11.1	50.0	38.9	18		
Other+No religion	17.1	321	31.5	100.0	98.2	92.6	54	28.0	34.0	38.0	50		
<b>Education of respondent</b>													
Primary	13.6	257	40.0	94.3	100.0	91.4	35	15.6	50.0	34.4	32		
Secondary	16.2	2156	33.3	97.1	96.8	89.1	348	16.8	40.3	42.6	310		
Tertiary	11.2	402	28.9	93.3	97.8	86.7	45	20.5	38.5	38.5	39		
<b>Ethnic group</b>													

Table 4.6. Characteristics of violence during pregnancy as reported by ever-pregnant women, Fiji 2011

	Ever pregnant women		Women ever beaten during a pregnancy					Women beaten during pregnancy by the same person as before the pregnancy			
	Ever beaten during a pregnancy (%)	Total no. of ever pregnant women (N)	Punched or kicked in abdomen (%)	Beaten in most recent pregnancy by father of child (%)	Living with person who beat her while pregnant (%)	Beaten by same person as before the pregnancy (%)	Total no. of women ever beaten in pregnancy (N)	Beating got worse during pregnancy (%)	Beating stayed the same (%)	Beating got less (%)	Total no. of women beaten by the same person before the pregnancy (N)
Fijian (ITaukei)	17.6	1865	34.7	96.0	96.3	87.6	297	14.9	41.4	42.9	261
Indo-Fijian	10.6	1015	26.0	97.1	99.0	91.3	104	20.2	39.4	40.4	91
Other	18.4	155	48.2	100.0	100.0	96.3	27	26.9	42.3	30.8	26
<b>Age group of respondent</b>											
18-24	20.8	202	28.6	97.6	90.5	66.7	42	17.9	57.1	25.0	28
25-29	20.0	335	41.8	95.5	95.5	88.1	67	15.3	49.2	35.6	59
30-34	16.0	407	31.8	95.4	96.9	90.8	66	20.3	37.3	42.4	59
35-39	15.8	362	38.6	94.7	98.3	91.2	57	23.1	38.5	38.5	52
40-44	16.5	400	30.3	97.0	98.5	90.9	66	16.7	36.7	46.7	60
45-49	15.5	401	33.3	96.7	100.0	91.8	60	12.5	35.7	50.0	56
50-54	10.2	303	29.0	100.0	100.0	90.3	31	17.9	39.3	42.9	28.0
55-64	9.7	404	28.2	97.4	97.4	100.0	39	12.8	41.0	43.6	39.0



**Table 4.7. Prevalence of specific acts of sexual violence by husbands/partners, among ever-partnered women, Fiji 2011**

	Urban (N=1393)		Rural (N=1642)		Total (N=3035)	
	Ever happened (%)	During past 12 months (%)	Ever happened (%)	During past 12 months (%)	Ever happened (%)	During past 12 months (%)
Physically forced to have sexual intercourse when she did not want to	22.5	9.3	32.2	13.5	27.7	11.6
Had sexual intercourse when she did not want to because she was afraid of what her partner might do	20.6	8.2	28.8	11.7	25.0	10.1
Forced to perform degrading or humiliating sexual act	12.6	5.2	17.1	7.4	15.0	6.4
At least one act of sexual violence	28.4	11.6	38.6	16.3	33.9	14.2

**Table 4.8. Prevalence of specific acts of sexual violence by husbands/partners in the past 12 months, and frequency distribution of number of times the acts happened, Fiji 2011**

	<i>Urban (N=1393)</i>				<i>Rural (N=1642)</i>				<i>Total (N=3035)</i>			
	Happened in past 12 months (%)	One time (%)	Few (2-5) times (%)	Many (more than 5) times (%)	Happened in past 12 months (%)	One time (%)	Few (2-5) times (%)	Many (more than 5) times (%)	Happened in past 12 months (%)	One time (%)	Few (2-5) times (%)	Many (more than 5) times (%)
Physically forced to have sexual intercourse when she did not want to	9.3	12.3	52.3	35.4	13.5	4.5	41.2	54.3	11.6	7.4	45.3	47.3
Had sexual intercourse when she did not want to because she was afraid of what her partner might do	8.2	8.8	61.4	29.8	11.7	9.4	49.0	41.7	10.1	9.2	53.6	37.3
Forced to perform degrading or humiliating sexual act	5.2	15.5	47.9	36.6	7.4	15.6	44.3	40.2	6.4	15.5	45.6	38.9





**Table 4.9. Prevalence of emotional partner violence, among ever-partnered women, Fiji 2011**

	Lifetime prevalence (%)	12 months prevalence (%)	Number of ever partnered women (N)
<b>Total</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>3035</b>
<b>Urban- Rural</b>			
Urban	51.4	24.9	1393
Rural	64.2	32.1	1642
<b>Division</b>			
Central	53.3	27.7	1237
Eastern	76.5	33.2	307
Northern	63.0	34.5	548
Western	56.3	25.5	943
<b>Religion</b>			
Methodist	64.9	32.6	1104
Catholic	68.2	34.8	264
SDA	70.8	36.5	137
AOG	64.4	33.0	191
Hindu	43.7	20.4	814
Muslim	44.8	19.9	181
Other+No religion	63.1	31.1	344
<b>Education of respondent</b>			
Primary	52.2	16.0	268
Secondary	60.2	29.9	2287
Tertiary	52.7	30.6	480
<b>Ethnic group</b>			
Fijian (iTaukei)	65.3	33.1	1865
Indo-Fijian	44.4	20.0	1015
Other	65.2	34.2	155
<b>Age group of respondent</b>			
18-24	50.0	41.5	282
25-29	61.7	44.2	373
30-34	57.9	31.8	428
35-39	62.1	32.4	380
40-44	63.1	31.3	409
45-49	59.6	22.6	416
50-54	53.3	17.2	319
55-64	55.9	12.9	426
<b>Socio-economic cluster</b>			
Lower	70.8	37.7	730
Medium	61	30.4	863
Higher	50.5	23.4	1441

**Table 4.10. Lifetime and current prevalence of different acts of emotional partner violence, and frequency of these acts in the past 12 months, among ever-partnered women, Fiji 2011**

	Among ever-partnered women (N=3035)		Frequency distribution of number of times acts happened in past 12 months		
	Ever happened (%)	During past 12 months (%)	One time (%)	Few (2-5) times (%)	Many (more than 5) times (%)
Insulted you or made you feel bad	50.9	23.9	11.3	51.9	36.8
Belittled or humiliated	35.0	16.8	10.0	52.9	37.1
Scared or intimidated you	38.4	18.9	9.8	53.1	37.1
Threatened to hurt you or someone you care about	20.5	9.7	9.5	48.6	41.8





Table 4.11. Prevalence of different controlling behaviours by husbands/partners, among ever-partnered women, Fiji 2011

	Percentage of women reporting that her partner:							Percentage of women who have experienced none, one, or more acts of controlling behaviour:				Number of ever partnered women (N)	
	Keeps her from seeing her friends (%)	Tries to restrict contact with family of birth (%)	Insists on knowing where she is at all times (%)	Ignores and treats her indifferently (%)	Gets angry if she speaks with another man (%)	Often suspicious that she is unfaithful (%)	Needs to ask his permission before seeking health care (%)	At least one type of controlling behaviour (%)	none (%)	1 (%)	2 or 3 (%)		4 or more (%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>3035</b>
<b>Urban-Rural</b>													
Urban	25.6	14.1	50.6	19.0	33.0	24.3	36.8	66.2	33.8	17.0	25.8	23.3	1393
Rural	36.0	19.3	61.6	25.0	33.6	27.2	40.9	72.0	28.0	16.6	24.4	31.0	1642
<b>Division</b>													
Central	29.7	16.4	52.1	20.1	33.4	24.5	38.7	67.0	33.0	15.8	26.1	25.1	1237
Eastern	46.6	18.2	70.7	36.8	40.4	35.8	45.3	80.8	19.2	12.1	30.9	37.8	307
Northern	33.0	20.3	59.9	22.4	34.5	29.0	42.5	70.6	29.4	16.8	23.0	30.8	548
Western	27.3	15.2	55.9	20.2	30.2	22.6	35.3	67.9	32.1	19.7	22.9	25.2	943
<b>Religion</b>													
Methodist	40.1	19.3	63.6	27.1	37.4	31.9	41.0	74.5	25.5	15.0	25.9	33.6	1104
Catholic	35.6	20.9	61.7	25.4	34.5	29.5	39.0	71.6	28.4	13.3	25.4	33.0	264
SDA	46.0	26.3	69.4	32.2	46.7	38.7	36.6	81.0	19.0	13.9	27.0	40.2	137
AOG	35.1	20.4	65.0	23.0	35.6	31.9	39.3	70.7	29.3	12.6	25.7	32.5	191
Hindu	14.3	10.8	42.6	13.8	23.1	12.5	38.0	60.6	39.4	22.5	24.0	14.1	814
Muslim	16.1	8.8	40.3	12.2	27.1	12.7	36.5	56.4	43.6	18.2	21.6	16.6	181
Other+No religion	39.8	19.2	61.6	25.3	40.1	33.7	37.5	73.0	27.0	14.5	25.3	33.1	344
<b>Education of respondent</b>													
Primary	24.7	14.6	52.6	22.8	28.0	17.5	36.6	60.1	39.9	12.7	24.6	22.8	268
Secondary	32.4	18.2	58.3	22.9	34.4	27.1	41.4	71.4	28.6	16.8	25.5	29.0	2287
Tertiary	29.6	12.3	50.4	19.0	31.0	24.6	29.2	64.6	35.4	19.0	22.9	22.7	480
<b>Ethnic group</b>													
Fijian (iTaukei)	40.0	20.3	64.2	26.5	38.1	32.4	39.6	74.3	25.7	14.2	26.2	33.9	1865
Indo-Fijian	14.9	11.0	43.2	13.7	24.3	12.9	38.7	61.0	39.0	21.8	24.3	14.9	1015
Other	32.9	14.8	52.3	27.7	34.8	32.3	34.2	64.5	35.5	16.1	16.1	32.3	155
<b>Age group of respondent</b>													

**Table 4.11. Prevalence of different controlling behaviours by husbands/partners, among ever-partnered women, Fiji 2011**

	Percentage of women reporting that her partner:							Percentage of women who have experienced none, one, or more acts of controlling behaviour:			Number of ever partnered women (N)		
	Keeps her from seeing her friends (%)	Tries to restrict contact with family of birth (%)	Insists on knowing where she is at all times (%)	Ignores and treats her indifferently (%)	Gets angry if she speaks with another man (%)	Often suspicious that she is unfaithful (%)	Needs to ask his permission before seeking health care (%)	At least one type of controlling behaviour (%)	none (%)	1 (%)		2 or 3 (%)	4 or more (%)
18-24	38.4	14.2	55.7	20.6	38.7	34.4	40.8	71.3	28.7	16.0	24.1	31.2	282
25-29	41.8	20.9	64.9	29.5	42.1	31.9	43.2	76.1	23.9	13.7	26.3	36.2	373
30-34	27.8	15.7	54.5	21.0	33.6	25.9	35.8	66.8	33.2	15.2	25.7	25.9	428
35-39	35.0	21.1	60.0	23.7	35.0	30.5	42.1	75.5	24.5	18.2	27.4	30.0	380
40-44	29.3	15.7	56.0	20.8	31.8	22.2	37.0	68.9	31.1	22.5	20.3	26.2	409
45-49	28.8	16.1	56.0	22.6	32.9	24.8	34.6	68.3	31.7	16.8	26.7	24.8	416
50-54	24.2	15.7	52.4	19.1	25.1	17.2	41.4	65.2	34.8	19.4	22.9	22.9	319
55-64	26.8	15.5	52.8	20.2	27.9	21.4	39.0	63.4	36.6	13.2	26.5	23.7	426
<b>Socio-economic cluster</b>													
Lower	42.4	23.3	66.7	30.2	38.5	31.9	42.9	75.3	24.7	13.7	25.1	36.6	730
Medium	35.0	17.4	60.7	23.9	35.1	28.0	41.6	72.4	27.6	16.3	25.6	30.5	863
Higher	23.4	13.4	48.9	17.3	29.6	21.4	35.5	64.4	35.6	18.7	24.6	21.1	1441
<b>By experience of partner violence*</b>													
no violence	8.7	3.7	33.6	5.3	11.7	6.6	26.0	46.4	53.6	20.0	20.1	6.3	1090
sexual and/ or physical	43.9	24.3	69.4	31.8	45.4	36.7	46.3	82.2	17.8	15.0	27.8	39.3	1945
<b>P-value</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>	<b>&lt;0.001</b>					
<b>By type of violence*</b>													
sexual only	34.9	18.5	67.4	28.3	35.9	35.9	44.6	80.4	19.6	14.1	35.9	30.4	92
physical only	29.7	14.6	60.6	19.6	33.1	22.1	36.2	74.8	25.2	21.8	29.7	23.3	915
both sexual and physical	58.6	34.3	78.3	44.0	58.4	51.0	56.4	89.6	10.4	8.5	25.2	55.9	938

\* Note that questions on controlling behaviours have been asked for current and most recent partner only while the experience of physical or sexual violence - for some of the women - may have been reported for a previous partner (results here shown are therefore somewhat biased towards underestimating the association between controlling behaviours and physical or sexual violence).



**Table 4.12. Women who said that during or after an incident of violence she was forced to have sex, according to women who ever experienced physical partner violence, Fiji 2011**

	By urban/rural area		By division				Total (N=1855) (%)
	Urban (N=767) (%)	Rural (N=1088) (%)	Central (N=710) (%)	Eastern (N=242) (%)	Northern (N=362) (%)	Western (N=541) (%)	
Never	69.2	63.1	67.3	50.8	68.0	68.6	65.7
Once or twice	14.2	18.3	14.9	26.5	14.4	15.9	16.6
Several times	11.3	13.2	10.9	19.0	11.6	12.2	12.5
Many times	5.0	5.1	6.5	3.7	5.5	3.3	5.0
Don't know, refused to answer	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3